

# 六年级新世纪版英语 School Rules 预习清单

## 一、预习目标

掌握与学校规则相关的重点单词和短语，如 rule、listen to、keep quiet 等。

理解并能运用重点句型表达学校规则，如 We must/should..., We mustn't/shouldn't...

了解课文大意，能够提取关键信息。

## 二、预习内容

### （一）单词预习

rule: 规则，可数名词，复数形式为 rules。例如：There are many rules in our school.（我们学校有很多规则。）

listen: 听，不及物动词，常与 to 搭配，listen to 表示“听……”。如：Listen to the teacher carefully.（认真听老师讲课。）

keep: 保持，使处于某种状态，keep quiet 意为“保持安静”。

### （二）短语预习

follow the rules: 遵守规则，类似表达还有 obey the rules。例如：We should follow the rules at school.（我们在学校应该遵守规则。）

on time: 准时，相当于 punctually。如：We must arrive at school on time.（我们必须准时到校。）

## 三、拓展知识点

情态动词 must 和 should 的区别：

must: 表示必要性或义务，语气较强，通常用于规定、命令等。例

如: You must wear a uniform at school. (你在学校必须穿校服。)

should: 表示建议、劝告, 语气相对较弱。如: You should do your homework carefully. (你应该认真做作业。)

祈使句表达规则: 如 Be quiet! (保持安静!), Don't run in the hallways. (不要在走廊里跑。)

#### 四、课文要点梳理

主要内容: 课文围绕学校规则展开, 介绍了在学校里学生应该做和不应该做的事情。

重点句型:

We must listen to the teachers in class. (我们必须在课堂上听老师讲课。)

We shouldn't eat in the classroom. (我们不应该在教室里吃东西。)

#### 五、问题探究

思考在不同场景下(如图书馆、操场等), 我们还需要遵守哪些规则?

讨论如果不遵守学校规则会有什么后果?

#### 六、对点训练

We \_\_\_\_\_ (must / should) wear a helmet when we ride a bike.

Don't \_\_\_\_\_ (run / running) in the classroom.

You should \_\_\_\_\_ (listen / listening) to music quietly.

We mustn't \_\_\_\_\_ (talk / talking) loudly in the library.

We should arrive at school \_\_\_\_\_ time. (in / on)

\_\_\_\_\_ the rules, please. (Follow / Following)

You \_\_\_\_\_ (mustn't / shouldn't) play with fire. It's

dangerous.

We should keep the classroom \_\_\_\_\_ (clean / cleaning).

\_\_\_\_\_ (Be / Being) quiet in the reading room.

We must \_\_\_\_\_ (obey / obeying) the traffic rules.

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