

五年级上册知识清单

一、名词单复数

1、可数名词变化规则：

1) 名词直接 +s: grape—grapes

2) 以辅音字母 +y 结尾的名词，把 y 变 i+es: candy—candies

3) 以 s, x, sh, ch 结尾的名词 +es: bus—buses peach—peaches

4) 特殊: tomato—tomatoes potato—potatoes 其他以 o 字母结尾

名词直接 +s

2、不可数名词：饮料，肉类，

Coke 可乐 chicken 鸡肉 rice 米饭 bread 面包 fish 鱼

3、特殊变化: man—men(复数) woman—women(复数)

foot—feet(复数) child—children(复数)

二、动词第三人称单数

单词变化规则：

1) 动词直接 +s: play—plays

2) 以辅音字母 +y 结尾的动词，把 y 变 i+es: study—studies

3) 以 o, s, x, sh, ch 结尾的动词 +es: wash—washes do—does

4) 特殊: have—has

句子结构判断：

当句子中出现 usually/always/often/sometimes 的单词时，要注意句子

前的人称，如果是第三人称单数要变化，复数不用变。

He (他) often plays football after school.(变)

They (他们) often play football after school.(不变)

英语中第三人称范围： He , She , It , 人名 , 称呼 , 地点 , 国家名字 , 物品 , 动物

三、动词 ing 形式

单词变化规则：

1) 动词直接 +ing : sing—singing

2) 以不发音 e 的结尾动词 , 去 e+ing : make—making

3) 以“辅+元+辅”结构的动词 , 双写末尾字母 +ing : swim—swimming

4) 特殊的 : play—playing listen—listening water—watering

draw--drawing

句子结构判断：

当句子中出现 Look, Listen, now 的单词时 , 句子中的动词要变成 ing 形式。

Look! They are running. Listen! She is singing. We are dancing now.

ing 句子必须符合两个条件 : am/are/is + 动词 ing

如 : He is playing football now.

四、时间的描述

整点 (7:00) : 7 o' clock / seven o ' clock

半点 (7:30) : seven thirty / half past seven

半点前 (7:15) : seven fifteen

半点后 (7:52) : seven fifty-two

五、其他

1、 like 后名词 +s/es; like 后动词 +ing

如 : The monkey likes bananas. The monkey likes jumping.

2、 a 和 an 的用法 : an 用于以 a, e, i, o, u 五个元音字母开头的名词前 ,
表示单个数量时。如 : an apple an orange 注 : a big apple

3、 in 和 on 除了表示方位 , 还分别用于 :

in 用于月份前 (in January) ; on 用于星期前 (on Monday)

4、 Does, can , to, would 后动词原形 , 不变。

Does she clean the room? What does she buy?

Can he wash the clothes? He can play ping-pong.

Tom want to make a kite. He would like some apples.

5、 play+球类 : play basketball

Play+the+乐器 : play the piano

六、句子

特殊问句 :

What do you like? I like grapes (问食物)

What do you have on Wednesday? We have Chinese and maths. (问课程)

What' s your favourite subject? My favourite subject is English (问喜欢的科目)

What day is it today? It's Monday. (问星期)

When do you have PE? We have PE on Tuesday and Thursday (问星期)

What do you do on the weekend? I often play sports. (问周末干什么事情)

When does he get up? He gets up at 6:30. (问具体时间)

What does your father do? He is a teacher. (问职业)

What would you like for dinner? I would like some chicken. (问想吃的食物)

What is she doing? She is listening to music. (问正在做的事情)

一般问句：

Do you like peaches? Yes, I do./ No, I don't.

Does she wash the clothes? Yes, she does./ No, she doesn't.

Is Sally sleeping? Yes, she is./ No, she isn't.

Are they drawing pictures? Yes, they are./ No, they aren't.

Are you reading a book? Yes, I am./ No, I am not.

Can I have a Coke? Yes, you can./ Sure./ OK./ Of course./ All right. / Here you are. (肯定回答)

Can I have a Coke? No, you can't./ Sorry, you can't. (否定回答)

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