

# Unit 2 Hobbies



语音 语调	字母 e 在单词中可发/i:/音: h <u>e</u> sh <u>e</u> w <u>e</u> 字母组合 e-e 在单词中可发/i:/音: Chin <u>e</u> s <u>e</u> <u>e</u> v <u>e</u> th <u>e</u> s <u>e</u> 特殊疑问句的语调是降调。例: 'What are your 'hobbies?↘			
必记 单词	四会	dance 跳舞 listen 听 stamp 邮票 story 故事 drum 鼓	play 演奏 music 音乐 weiqi 围棋 practise 练习 these 这些	guitar 吉他 collect 收集 read 读 kung fu 功夫 eat 吃
	三会	hobby 业余爱好      fishing 钓鱼		
常考 短语	play the guitar 弹吉他      listen to music 听音乐      read stories 读故事 play basketball 打篮球      go fishing 去钓鱼			
必会 句型	1. 询问是否有爱好: 句型结构: —Do you have any hobbies? —Yes, I like + 爱好 (动词 -ing 形式 / 名词) . 例:—Do you have any hobbies? (你有什么爱好吗?) —Yes, I like playing the guitar. (是的, 我喜欢弹吉他。) 2. 询问爱好是什么: 句型结构: —What are your hobbies? —I like + 爱好 (动词 -ing 形式 / 名词) (可接 and 连接多个爱好) . 例:—What are your hobbies? (你的爱好是什么?) —I like playing weiqi and reading stories. (我喜欢下围棋和读故事。) 3. 描述他人爱好: 句型结构: 主语 (第三人称单数) + likes + 爱好 (动词 -ing 形式 / 名词) .			

	例：My grandpa likes fishing.（我爷爷喜欢钓鱼。）
核心 语法	1. 动词 like 的用法 2. 复数爱好表达



## 考点 01

动词 like 的用法：

I like dancing. 我喜欢跳舞。

**核心规则：**动词“like”的形式随主语人称变化，需根据主语是“第一 / 二人称、复数”还是“第三人称单数”选择“like”或“likes”，且其后接“动词 - ing 形式”或“名词”表示爱好。 **具体用法与示例：**

●第一、二人称及复数主语后用 like

主语范围：I（我）、you（你 / 你们）、we（我们）、they（他们）、复数名词（如 my parents, the boys）

搭配形式：

（1）like + 动词 - ing 形式（强调“做某事”的动作）；

例：I like playing basketball.（我喜欢打篮球。）

You like reading stories.（你喜欢读故事。）

They like practising kung fu.（他们喜欢练功夫。）

（2）like + 名词（强调“爱好的事物”）；

例：We like stamps.（我们喜欢邮票。）

My friends like music.（我的朋友们喜欢音乐。）

●第三人称单数主语后用 likes

主语范围：he（他）、she（她）、it（它）、单数人名（如 Tom, Lisa）、单数名词（如 my father, the cat）。

搭配形式：

(1) likes + 动词 -ing 形式:

例: He likes playing weiqi. (他喜欢下围棋。)

My mother likes dancing. (我妈妈喜欢跳舞。)

The cat likes eating fish. (这只猫喜欢吃鱼。)

(2) likes + 名词:

例: She likes animal stamps. (她喜欢动物邮票。)

My grandpa likes fishing. (我爷爷喜欢钓鱼。)



## 提分练

一、单项选择。

( ) 1. I \_\_\_\_\_ playing the guitar.

A. like                      B. likes                      C. is like

( ) 2. She \_\_\_\_\_ collecting stamps with her father.

A. like                      B. likes                      C. liking

( ) 3. They \_\_\_\_\_ listening to music after class.

A. likes                      B. like                      C. are like

( ) 4. My mother \_\_\_\_\_ dancing in the park.

A. like                      B. is like                      C. likes

( ) 5. We \_\_\_\_\_ reading stories before bed.

A. like                      B. likes                      C. are like

( ) 6. — \_\_\_\_\_ your sister like practising kung fu?

— Yes, she does.

A. Do                      B. Is                      C. Does

( ) 7. Tom and Lucy \_\_\_\_\_ playing basketball together.

A. likes                      B. like                      C. is like

( ) 8. The cat \_\_\_\_\_ eating fish.

A. like                      B. likes                      C. are like

- (        ) 9.He \_\_\_\_\_ playing weiqi with his grandpa.  
A. like                      B. likes                      C. is like
- (        ) 10.You \_\_\_\_\_ painting beautiful flowers.  
A. likes                      B. is like                      C. like

## 二、用所给词的适当形式填空

- 1.My father \_\_\_\_\_ (like) \_\_\_\_\_ (fish) in the lake.
- 2.They \_\_\_\_\_ (like) \_\_\_\_\_ (play) the drums after school.
- 3.I \_\_\_\_\_ (like) \_\_\_\_\_ (read) stories every morning.
- 4.Lisa \_\_\_\_\_ (like) \_\_\_\_\_ (dance) in the music class.
- 5.We \_\_\_\_\_ (like) \_\_\_\_\_ (practise) kung fu on weekends.
- 6.Her brother \_\_\_\_\_ (like) \_\_\_\_\_ (collect) animal stamps.
- 7.You \_\_\_\_\_ (like) \_\_\_\_\_ (play) the guitar very much.
- 8.The dog \_\_\_\_\_ (like) \_\_\_\_\_ (listen) to music with us.
- 9.My mother \_\_\_\_\_ (like) \_\_\_\_\_ (paint) mountains and rivers.
- 10.They \_\_\_\_\_ (like) \_\_\_\_\_ (play) basketball and \_\_\_\_\_ (swim) in summer.



### 考点 02

#### 复数爱好表达

I like playing weiqi and reading stories. (我喜欢下围棋和读故事。)

**核心规则：**当描述多个爱好时，需用“and”连接，且多个爱好需保持形式一致（均为“动词 - ing 形式”或“名词”），确保句子语法正确、逻辑连贯。

#### 具体用法与示例：

(1) 均为动词 - ing 形式（强调多个“动作类爱好”）

•结构：like + 动词 - ing 形式 + and + 动词 - ing 形式。



•例:

I like playing basketball and running. (我喜欢打篮球和跑步。)

She likes painting flowers and listening to music. (她喜欢画花和听音乐。)

(2) 均为名词 (强调多个“事物类爱好”)

•结构: like + 名词 + and + 名词 (名词可为单数或复数, 根据含义判断)。

•例:

They like stamps and music. (他们喜欢邮票和音乐。)

He likes football and ping-pong. (他喜欢足球和乒乓球。)

常见错误与纠正:

错误: I like play basketball and reading stories. (形式不一致, “play” 为动词原形, “reading” 为 -ing 形式)

纠正: I like playing basketball and reading stories. (均为动词 -ing 形式)



## 提分练

一、判断对错

1. I like playing basketball and swim. ( )
2. She likes dancing and singing. ( )
3. They like reading stories and play the guitar. ( )
4. My father likes collecting stamps and music. ( )
5. We like painting and listens to music. ( )
6. He likes playing weiqi and read books. ( )
7. You like practising kung fu and play football. ( )
8. Lisa likes stamps and dancing. ( )
9. The cat likes eating fish and go fishing. ( )
10. They like music and books. ( )

二、用 and 连接下列爱好, 补全句子 (保持形式一致)

1. I like playing the guitar. I like painting.

→ I like playing the guitar and \_\_\_\_\_. (painting)

2. She likes reading stories. She likes playing weiqi.

→ She likes reading stories and \_\_\_\_\_. (playing weiqi)

3. They like collecting stamps. They like listening to music.

→ They like collecting stamps and \_\_\_\_\_. (listening to music)

4. He likes practising kung fu. He likes playing basketball.

→ He likes practising kung fu and \_\_\_\_\_. (playing basketball)

5. We like dancing. We like singing.

→ We like dancing and \_\_\_\_\_. (singing)

6. My mother likes music. She likes stamps.

→ My mother likes music and \_\_\_\_\_. (stamps)

7. You like playing the drums. You like fishing.

→ You like playing the drums and \_\_\_\_\_. (fishing)

8. Grandpa likes fishing. He likes reading.

→ Grandpa likes fishing and \_\_\_\_\_. (reading)

9. They like football. They like ping-pong.

→ They like football and \_\_\_\_\_. (ping-pong)

10. She likes painting flowers. She likes dancing.

→ She likes painting flowers and \_\_\_\_\_. (dancing)

## 参考答案

### (1) 动词 like 的用法:

一、1. A 2. B 3. B 4. C 5. A 6. C 7. B 8. B 9. B 10. C

二、1. likes; fishing 2. like; playing 3. like; reading 4. likes; dancing 5. like; practising  
6. likes; collecting 7. like; playing 8. likes; listening 9. likes; painting 10. like; playing; swimming

### (2) 复数爱好表达

一、1. × 2. √ 3. × 4. √ 5. × 6. × 7. × 8. √ 9. × 10. √

二、1. painting 2. playing weiqi 3. listening to music 4. playing basketball  
5. singing 6. stamps 7. fishing 8. reading  
9. ping-pong 10. dancing

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