

九年级新世纪版英语 Spending Habits 学习

资料

一、预习清单

词汇预习：提前背诵新单词，如 “expense（费用）” “budget（预算）” “savings（储蓄）” 等，了解其词性和基本用法。

听力预习：听课文录音，初步了解文章大意，熟悉语音语调。

背景知识预习：思考自己的日常消费习惯，了解一些常见的消费观念。

二、拓展知识点

辨析 spend, cost, take 和 pay:

spend: 主语是人，常用结构为 spend time/money (in) doing sth. 或 spend time/money on sth. 例如：I spend two hours (in) doing my homework every day.

cost: 主语是物，常见结构为 sth. cost (sb.) some money. 例如：The book costs me 20 yuan.

take: 常用于 It takes sb. some time to do sth. 结构。例如：It takes me 30 minutes to get to school.

pay: 主语是人，常用结构为 pay (sb.) money for sth. 例如：I pay 10 dollars for the pen.

理财相关表达：

open a bank account（开设银行账户）

interest rate（利率）

investment（投资）

三、课文要点梳理

重点句型:

“How do you usually spend your pocket money?” 用于询问对方零花钱的使用方式。

“It's important to make a budget.” 强调制定预算的重要性。

语法知识: 动词不定式作主语, 如 “To save money is not easy.” 也可写成 “It is not easy to save money.”, it 作形式主语, 真正的主语是后面的动词不定式。

四、问题探究

如何培养良好的消费习惯?

可以从制定预算、理性消费、避免盲目跟风等方面入手。

储蓄有什么好处?

储蓄可以应对突发情况、实现未来目标, 如购买大件物品、旅游等。

五、对点训练 (10 题)

She _____ two hours cleaning her room yesterday. (A. spent B. cost C. took D. paid)

The new bike _____ me 500 yuan. (A. spent B. cost C. took D. paid)

It usually _____ him an hour to get to work by bus. (A. spent B. cost C. takes D. pays)

I have to _____ 20 dollars _____ this book. (A. spend; on B. cost; for C. take; to D. pay; for)

_____ is important to eat a balanced diet. (A. This B. That C. It D. What)

Making a budget can help us manage our _____ better. (A.

expense B. expenses C. expensive D. expensively)

He often saves some money for _____ (突发情况).

She wants to open a _____ (银行账户) to save her money.

用 take, spend, cost, pay 的适当形式填空:

The journey _____ about three hours by train.

They _____ a lot of time visiting the museum.

汉译英: 制定预算对我们来说很重要。

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